

2,4-ペンタンジオンのラットを用いた
吸入による 13 週間毒性試験報告書

試験番号：0600

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TABLE 1 CONCENTRATIONS OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE IN THE INHALATION CHAMBER OF THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY

Group Name	Concentration(ppm) Mean \pm S.D.
Control	0.0 \pm 0.0
25 ppm	25.4 \pm 0.6
50 ppm	50.4 \pm 0.8
100 ppm	100.9 \pm 1.0
200 ppm	200.0 \pm 1.7
400 ppm	401.4 \pm 3.0

TABLE 2 SURVIVAL ANIMAL NUMBERS AND BODY WEIGHT CHANGES OF MALE RATS
IN THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE

Week on Study	Control		25 ppm			50 ppm			100 ppm			200 ppm			400 ppm		
	Av. Wt. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. Wt. <10>	% of cont. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. Wt. <10>	% of cont. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. Wt. <10>	% of cont. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. Wt. <10>	% of cont. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. Wt. <10>	% of cont. <10>	No. of Surviv.
0	122 (10)	10 / 10	122 (10)	100	10 / 10	122 (10)	100	10 / 10	122 (10)	100	10 / 10	122 (10)	100	10 / 10	122 (10)	100	10 / 10
1	150 (10)	10 / 10	150 (10)	100	10 / 10	150 (10)	100	10 / 10	150 (10)	100	10 / 10	150 (10)	100	10 / 10	143 (10)	95	10 / 10
2	177 (10)	10 / 10	178 (10)	101	10 / 10	178 (10)	101	10 / 10	180 (10)	102	10 / 10	179 (10)	101	10 / 10	168 (10)	95	10 / 10
3	202 (10)	10 / 10	202 (10)	100	10 / 10	202 (10)	100	10 / 10	205 (10)	101	10 / 10	206 (10)	102	10 / 10	194 (10)	96	10 / 10
4	223 (10)	10 / 10	223 (10)	100	10 / 10	222 (10)	100	10 / 10	228 (10)	102	10 / 10	230 (10)	103	10 / 10	210 (10)	94	10 / 10
5	237 (10)	10 / 10	239 (10)	101	10 / 10	239 (10)	101	10 / 10	243 (10)	103	10 / 10	244 (10)	103	10 / 10	224 (10)	95	10 / 10
6	252 (10)	10 / 10	253 (10)	100	10 / 10	253 (10)	100	10 / 10	257 (10)	102	10 / 10	259 (10)	103	10 / 10	237 (10)	94	10 / 10
7	262 (10)	10 / 10	263 (10)	100	10 / 10	264 (10)	101	10 / 10	269 (10)	103	10 / 10	270 (10)	103	10 / 10	250 (10)	95	10 / 10
8	272 (10)	10 / 10	274 (10)	101	10 / 10	273 (10)	100	10 / 10	279 (10)	103	10 / 10	280 (10)	103	10 / 10	259 (10)	95	10 / 10
9	283 (10)	10 / 10	282 (10)	100	10 / 10	285 (10)	101	10 / 10	289 (10)	102	10 / 10	289 (10)	102	10 / 10	268 (10)	95	10 / 10
10	290 (10)	10 / 10	288 (10)	99	10 / 10	288 (10)	99	10 / 10	295 (10)	102	10 / 10	293 (10)	101	10 / 10	275 (10)	95	10 / 10
11	294 (10)	10 / 10	293 (10)	100	10 / 10	292 (10)	99	10 / 10	299 (10)	102	10 / 10	299 (10)	102	10 / 10	280 (10)	95	10 / 10
12	302 (10)	10 / 10	299 (10)	99	10 / 10	300 (10)	99	10 / 10	303 (10)	100	10 / 10	305 (10)	101	10 / 10	285 (10)	94	10 / 10
13	306 (10)	10 / 10	303 (10)	99	10 / 10	304 (10)	99	10 / 10	308 (10)	101	10 / 10	308 (10)	101	10 / 10	287 (10)	94	10 / 10

< > : No. of effective animals, () : No. of measured animals, Av. Wt. : Averaged body weight (Unit : g).

TABLE 3 SURVIVAL ANIMAL NUMBERS AND BODY WEIGHT CHANGES OF FEMALE RATS IN THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE

Week on Study	Control		25 ppm			50 ppm			100 ppm			200 ppm			400 ppm		
	Av. Wt. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. Wt.	% of cont. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. Wt.	% of cont. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. Wt.	% of cont. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. Wt.	% of cont. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. Wt.	% of cont. <10>	No. of Surviv.
0	95 (10)	10 / 10	95 (10)	100	10 / 10	95 (10)	100	10 / 10	95 (10)	100	10 / 10	95 (10)	100	10 / 10	95 (10)	100	10 / 10
1	109 (10)	10 / 10	108 (10)	99	10 / 10	109 (10)	100	10 / 10	109 (10)	100	10 / 10	107 (10)	98	10 / 10	104 (10)	95	10 / 10
2	123 (10)	10 / 10	121 (10)	98	10 / 10	122 (10)	99	10 / 10	122 (10)	99	10 / 10	120 (10)	98	10 / 10	115 (10)	93	10 / 10
3	133 (10)	10 / 10	131 (10)	98	10 / 10	131 (10)	98	10 / 10	133 (10)	100	10 / 10	132 (10)	99	10 / 10	126 (10)	95	10 / 10
4	142 (10)	10 / 10	140 (10)	99	10 / 10	140 (10)	99	10 / 10	140 (10)	99	10 / 10	141 (10)	99	10 / 10	134 (10)	94	10 / 10
5	148 (10)	10 / 10	147 (10)	99	10 / 10	147 (10)	99	10 / 10	147 (10)	99	10 / 10	146 (10)	99	10 / 10	141 (10)	95	10 / 10
6	154 (10)	10 / 10	152 (10)	99	10 / 10	153 (10)	99	10 / 10	154 (10)	100	10 / 10	154 (10)	100	10 / 10	149 (10)	97	10 / 10
7	160 (10)	10 / 10	157 (10)	98	10 / 10	156 (10)	98	10 / 10	158 (10)	99	10 / 10	159 (10)	99	10 / 10	155 (10)	97	10 / 10
8	163 (10)	10 / 10	162 (10)	99	10 / 10	159 (10)	98	10 / 10	163 (10)	100	10 / 10	163 (10)	100	10 / 10	158 (10)	97	10 / 10
9	167 (10)	10 / 10	166 (10)	99	10 / 10	163 (10)	98	10 / 10	167 (10)	100	10 / 10	167 (10)	100	10 / 10	163 (10)	98	10 / 10
10	172 (10)	10 / 10	169 (10)	98	10 / 10	166 (10)	97	10 / 10	170 (10)	99	10 / 10	169 (10)	98	10 / 10	166 (10)	97	10 / 10
11	174 (10)	10 / 10	172 (10)	99	10 / 10	169 (10)	97	10 / 10	173 (10)	99	10 / 10	172 (10)	99	10 / 10	168 (10)	97	10 / 10
12	175 (10)	10 / 10	175 (10)	100	10 / 10	171 (10)	98	10 / 10	175 (10)	100	10 / 10	175 (10)	100	10 / 10	171 (10)	98	10 / 10
13	177 (10)	10 / 10	178 (10)	101	10 / 10	174 (10)	98	10 / 10	177 (10)	100	10 / 10	175 (10)	99	10 / 10	172 (10)	97	10 / 10

< > : No. of effective animals, () : No. of measured animals, Av. Wt. : Averaged body weight (Unit : g).

TABLE 4 FOOD CONSUMPTION CHANGES OF MALE RATS IN THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE

Week on Study	Control		25 ppm			50 ppm			100 ppm			200 ppm			400 ppm		
	Av. FC. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. FC.	% of cont.	No. of Surviv.	Av. FC.	% of cont.	No. of Surviv.	Av. FC.	% of cont.	No. of Surviv.	Av. FC.	% of cont.	No. of Surviv.	Av. FC.	% of cont.	No. of Surviv.
1	14.5 (10)	10 / 10	14.6 (10)	101	10 / 10	14.1 (10)	97	10 / 10	13.9 (10)	96	10 / 10	14.2 (10)	98	10 / 10	13.2 (10)	91	10 / 10
2	15.4 (10)	10 / 10	15.5 (8)	101	10 / 10	15.2 (10)	99	10 / 10	15.5 (10)	101	10 / 10	15.0 (10)	97	10 / 10	13.3 (10)	86	10 / 10
3	16.5 (10)	10 / 10	16.1 (10)	98	10 / 10	16.3 (10)	99	10 / 10	16.6 (10)	101	10 / 10	17.0 (10)	103	10 / 10	15.4 (10)	93	10 / 10
4	16.9 (10)	10 / 10	16.8 (10)	99	10 / 10	16.7 (10)	99	10 / 10	16.6 (10)	98	10 / 10	17.1 (10)	101	10 / 10	15.0 (10)	89	10 / 10
5	16.9 (10)	10 / 10	16.5 (10)	98	10 / 10	16.4 (10)	97	10 / 10	17.0 (10)	101	10 / 10	17.0 (10)	101	10 / 10	15.5 (10)	92	10 / 10
6	16.2 (10)	10 / 10	16.0 (10)	99	10 / 10	16.2 (10)	100	10 / 10	16.6 (10)	102	10 / 10	16.5 (10)	102	10 / 10	15.5 (10)	96	10 / 10
7	16.2 (10)	10 / 10	16.3 (10)	101	10 / 10	16.6 (10)	102	10 / 10	16.7 (10)	103	10 / 10	16.7 (10)	103	10 / 10	15.9 (10)	98	10 / 10
8	16.5 (10)	10 / 10	16.0 (10)	97	10 / 10	16.4 (10)	99	10 / 10	16.1 (10)	98	10 / 10	16.6 (10)	101	10 / 10	15.8 (10)	96	10 / 10
9	16.7 (10)	10 / 10	16.0 (10)	96	10 / 10	16.5 (10)	99	10 / 10	16.6 (10)	99	10 / 10	16.6 (10)	99	10 / 10	15.6 (10)	93	10 / 10
10	16.5 (10)	10 / 10	16.1 (10)	98	10 / 10	16.1 (10)	98	10 / 10	16.5 (10)	100	10 / 10	16.4 (10)	99	10 / 10	16.0 (10)	97	10 / 10
11	16.2 (10)	10 / 10	16.3 (10)	101	10 / 10	15.7 (10)	97	10 / 10	16.0 (10)	99	10 / 10	16.2 (10)	100	10 / 10	15.0 (10)	93	10 / 10
12	16.2 (10)	10 / 10	16.1 (10)	99	10 / 10	15.6 (10)	96	10 / 10	16.0 (10)	99	10 / 10	16.2 (10)	100	10 / 10	14.8 (10)	91	10 / 10
13	15.8 (10)	10 / 10	15.8 (10)	100	10 / 10	15.8 (10)	100	10 / 10	16.0 (10)	101	10 / 10	15.7 (10)	99	10 / 10	14.8 (10)	94	10 / 10

< > : No. of effective animals, () : No. of measured animals, Av. FC. : Averaged food consumption (Unit : g).

TABLE 5 FOOD CONSUMPTION CHANGES OF FEMALE RATS IN THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE

Week on Study	Control		25 ppm			50 ppm			100 ppm			200 ppm			400 ppm		
	Av. FC. <10>	No. of Surviv.	Av. FC.	% of cont.	No. of Surviv.	Av. FC.	% of cont.	No. of Surviv.	Av. FC.	% of cont.	No. of Surviv.	Av. FC.	% of cont.	No. of Surviv.	Av. FC.	% of cont.	No. of Surviv.
1	10.6 (10)	10 / 10	10.8 (10)	102	10 / 10	10.6 (10)	100	10 / 10	10.5 (10)	99	10 / 10	10.4 (10)	98	10 / 10	9.8 (10)	92	10 / 10
2	10.5 (10)	10 / 10	10.8 (10)	103	10 / 10	10.6 (10)	101	10 / 10	11.1 (10)	106	10 / 10	10.4 (10)	99	10 / 10	9.7 (10)	92	10 / 10
3	10.9 (10)	10 / 10	11.1 (10)	102	10 / 10	10.8 (10)	99	10 / 10	11.2 (10)	103	10 / 10	11.1 (10)	102	10 / 10	10.2 (10)	94	10 / 10
4	11.0 (10)	10 / 10	11.1 (10)	101	10 / 10	10.8 (10)	98	10 / 10	11.1 (10)	101	10 / 10	10.7 (10)	97	10 / 10	10.2 (10)	93	10 / 10
5	11.0 (10)	10 / 10	11.0 (10)	100	10 / 10	10.7 (10)	97	10 / 10	11.3 (10)	103	10 / 10	11.2 (10)	102	10 / 10	10.4 (10)	95	10 / 10
6	11.0 (10)	10 / 10	10.4 (10)	95	10 / 10	10.3 (10)	94	10 / 10	10.9 (10)	99	10 / 10	10.9 (10)	99	10 / 10	10.6 (10)	96	10 / 10
7	11.0 (10)	10 / 10	10.7 (10)	97	10 / 10	10.5 (10)	95	10 / 10	11.1 (10)	101	10 / 10	11.4 (10)	104	10 / 10	11.0 (10)	100	10 / 10
8	10.9 (10)	10 / 10	10.7 (10)	98	10 / 10	10.0 (10)	92	10 / 10	10.9 (10)	100	10 / 10	10.9 (10)	100	10 / 10	10.7 (10)	98	10 / 10
9	10.8 (10)	10 / 10	10.8 (10)	100	10 / 10	10.4 (10)	96	10 / 10	11.0 (10)	102	10 / 10	10.8 (10)	100	10 / 10	10.8 (10)	100	10 / 10
10	11.2 (10)	10 / 10	10.8 (10)	96	10 / 10	10.4 (10)	93	10 / 10	11.0 (10)	98	10 / 10	11.0 (10)	98	10 / 10	10.7 (10)	96	10 / 10
11	11.1 (10)	10 / 10	10.7 (10)	96	10 / 10	10.6 (10)	95	10 / 10	10.9 (10)	98	10 / 10	10.9 (10)	98	10 / 10	10.7 (10)	96	10 / 10
12	10.6 (10)	10 / 10	11.1 (10)	105	10 / 10	10.7 (10)	101	10 / 10	11.1 (10)	105	10 / 10	10.8 (10)	102	10 / 10	10.4 (10)	98	10 / 10
13	10.6 (10)	10 / 10	10.9 (10)	103	10 / 10	10.5 (10)	99	10 / 10	10.5 (10)	99	10 / 10	10.2 (10)	96	10 / 10	9.9 (10)	93	10 / 10

< > : No. of effective animals, () : No. of measured animals, Av. FC. : Averaged food consumption (Unit : g).

TABLE 6 HEMATOLOGY OF MALE RATS IN THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE

Group Name	Control	25 ppm	50 ppm	100 ppm	200 ppm	400 ppm	
No. of examined animals	10	10	10	10	10	10	
RED BLOOD CELL ($10^6/\mu\text{L}$)	9.40 ± 0.14	9.32 ± 0.16	9.40 ± 0.10	9.35 ± 0.19	9.32 ± 0.11	9.20 ± 0.11	*
MCH (pg)	17.2 ± 0.2	17.3 ± 0.2	17.3 ± 0.2	17.3 ± 0.1	17.3 ± 0.2	17.6 ± 0.1	**
MCHC (g/dL)	36.5 ± 0.4	36.6 ± 0.3	36.7 ± 0.4	36.7 ± 0.3	36.8 ± 0.4	37.1 ± 0.2	**
PLATELET ($10^3/\mu\text{L}$)	701 ± 31	720 ± 35	705 ± 44	751 ± 40	744 ± 39	765 ± 25	**
RETICULOCYTE (%)	1.6 ± 0.1	1.6 ± 0.3	1.6 ± 0.2	1.7 ± 0.2	1.6 ± 0.2	2.0 ± 0.2	**
Mean ± S.D.							
Significant difference: * : $p \leq 0.05$ ** : $p \leq 0.01$ Test of Dunnett							

TABLE 7 HEMATOLOGY OF FEMALE RATS IN THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE

Group Name	Control	25 ppm	50 ppm	100 ppm	200 ppm	400 ppm	
No. of examined animals	10	10	10	10	10	10	
RED BLOOD CELL ($10^6/\mu\text{L}$)	8.68 ± 0.15	8.64 ± 0.16	8.72 ± 0.22	8.70 ± 0.13	8.57 ± 0.14	8.38 ± 0.13	**
MCV (fL)	49.6 ± 0.4	49.9 ± 0.4	49.8 ± 0.4	49.9 ± 0.7	49.9 ± 0.4	50.3 ± 0.5	**
MCH (pg)	18.7 ± 0.1	18.7 ± 0.1	18.7 ± 0.3	18.8 ± 0.3	18.9 ± 0.3	19.0 ± 0.2	*
PLATELET ($10^3/\mu\text{L}$)	745 ± 51	745 ± 43	780 ± 21	770 ± 35	772 ± 48	818 ± 54	**
RETICULOCYTE (%)	1.6 ± 0.2	1.6 ± 0.1	1.7 ± 0.2	1.7 ± 0.2	1.7 ± 0.2	2.4 ± 0.5	**
Mean ± S.D.							
Significant difference: * : $p \leq 0.05$ ** : $p \leq 0.01$ Test of Dunnett							

TABLE 8 BIOCHEMISTRY OF MALE RATS IN THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE

Group Name	Control	25 ppm	50 ppm	100 ppm	200 ppm	400 ppm
No. of examined animals	10	10	10	10	10	10
ALT (IU/L)	54 ± 6	45 ± 5 *	49 ± 13	47 ± 10 *	48 ± 10	41 ± 5 **
ALP (IU/L)	273 ± 18	261 ± 19	260 ± 25	259 ± 17	244 ± 24 *	238 ± 27 **
CALCIUM (mg/dL)	10.3 ± 0.3	10.2 ± 0.2	10.2 ± 0.2	10.1 ± 0.2	10.2 ± 0.2	9.9 ± 0.3 **

Mean ± S.D.
Significant difference: * : $p \leq 0.05$ ** : $p \leq 0.01$ Test of Dunnett

TABLE 9 BIOCHEMISTRY OF FEMALE RATS IN THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE

Group Name	Control	25 ppm	50 ppm	100 ppm	200 ppm	400 ppm
No. of examined animals	10	10	10	10	10	10
AST (IU/L)	73 ± 9	78 ± 13	74 ± 8	77 ± 7	69 ± 6	63 ± 5 *
ALP (IU/L)	203 ± 18	223 ± 17 *	215 ± 19	213 ± 21	204 ± 17	189 ± 13
CK (IU/L)	121 ± 24	119 ± 24	115 ± 18	115 ± 25	99 ± 22	94 ± 20 *
CALCIUM (mg/dL)	10.1 ± 0.2	9.9 ± 0.2	9.9 ± 0.2	9.9 ± 0.2	9.8 ± 0.2 *	9.5 ± 0.3 **

Mean ± S.D.
Significant difference: * : $p \leq 0.05$ ** : $p \leq 0.01$ Test of Dunnett

TABLE 10 ORGAN WEIGHTS OF MALE RATS IN THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE

Group Name	Control	25 ppm	50 ppm	100 ppm	200 ppm	400 ppm	
No. of examined animal	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Body weight (g)	284 ± 11	280 ± 15	281 ± 11	285 ± 10	285 ± 10	265 ± 7	**
Testes (g)	3.162 ± 0.097	3.166 ± 0.110	3.116 ± 0.201	3.209 ± 0.129	3.210 ± 0.092	3.208 ± 0.096	
Testes (%)	1.113 ± 0.043	1.134 ± 0.055	1.111 ± 0.061	1.127 ± 0.056	1.130 ± 0.065	1.211 ± 0.042	**
Heart (g)	0.896 ± 0.047	0.901 ± 0.063	0.891 ± 0.030	0.930 ± 0.026	0.919 ± 0.034	0.896 ± 0.034	
Heart (%)	0.315 ± 0.009	0.322 ± 0.012	0.318 ± 0.009	0.327 ± 0.014	0.323 ± 0.010	0.339 ± 0.017	**
Lungs (g)	0.916 ± 0.051	0.922 ± 0.042	0.904 ± 0.028	0.937 ± 0.048	0.940 ± 0.040	0.914 ± 0.050	
Lungs (%)	0.322 ± 0.018	0.330 ± 0.016	0.322 ± 0.007	0.329 ± 0.016	0.331 ± 0.014	0.345 ± 0.023	*
Kidneys (g)	1.739 ± 0.106	1.724 ± 0.111	1.754 ± 0.100	1.817 ± 0.058	1.850 ± 0.073	1.792 ± 0.047	*
Kidneys (%)	0.611 ± 0.025	0.616 ± 0.025	0.625 ± 0.021	0.638 ± 0.018	0.651 ± 0.026	0.677 ± 0.022	**
Spleen (g)	0.515 ± 0.026	0.506 ± 0.026	0.516 ± 0.028	0.531 ± 0.023	0.539 ± 0.029	0.531 ± 0.020	
Spleen (%)	0.181 ± 0.009	0.181 ± 0.007	0.184 ± 0.010	0.186 ± 0.006	0.189 ± 0.006	0.200 ± 0.005	**
Liver (g)	7.122 ± 0.404	6.965 ± 0.478	7.043 ± 0.419	7.190 ± 0.253	7.253 ± 0.340	6.986 ± 0.288	
Liver (%)	2.504 ± 0.068	2.488 ± 0.057	2.509 ± 0.083	2.522 ± 0.031	2.549 ± 0.060	2.636 ± 0.054	**
Brain (g)	1.891 ± 0.051	1.922 ± 0.030	1.900 ± 0.053	1.898 ± 0.038	1.915 ± 0.027	1.880 ± 0.053	
Brain (%)	0.666 ± 0.029	0.688 ± 0.030	0.678 ± 0.024	0.666 ± 0.016	0.674 ± 0.022	0.710 ± 0.030	**

Mean ± S.D.
Significant difference: * : $p \leq 0.05$ ** : $p \leq 0.01$ Test of Dunnett

TABLE 11 ORGAN WEIGHTS OF FEMALE RATS IN THE 13-WEEK INHALATION STUDY OF 2,4-PENTANEDIONE

Group Name	Control	25 ppm	50 ppm	100 ppm	200 ppm	400 ppm	
No. of examined animal	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Body weight (g)	162 ± 7	162 ± 6	158 ± 10	161 ± 10	161 ± 7	155 ± 4	
Kidneys (g)	1.098 ± 0.027	1.099 ± 0.046	1.088 ± 0.066	1.096 ± 0.038	1.110 ± 0.058	1.114 ± 0.042	
Kidneys (%)	0.679 ± 0.025	0.678 ± 0.016	0.688 ± 0.014	0.681 ± 0.030	0.692 ± 0.029	0.717 ± 0.017	**
Spleen (g)	0.352 ± 0.026	0.349 ± 0.018	0.343 ± 0.023	0.336 ± 0.028	0.362 ± 0.022	0.383 ± 0.008	**
Spleen (%)	0.218 ± 0.014	0.216 ± 0.010	0.217 ± 0.008	0.208 ± 0.013	0.226 ± 0.009	0.247 ± 0.005	**
Liver (g)	3.918 ± 0.269	3.874 ± 0.203	3.778 ± 0.330	3.849 ± 0.278	3.926 ± 0.271	3.987 ± 0.108	
Liver (%)	2.420 ± 0.084	2.391 ± 0.068	2.388 ± 0.093	2.385 ± 0.098	2.445 ± 0.095	2.566 ± 0.061	**

Mean ± S.D.
Significant difference: * : $p \leq 0.05$ ** : $p \leq 0.01$ Test of Dunnett