

Methylhydrazine (メチルヒドrazin)

Chemical Name: Methylhydrazine
 Synonym: Monomethylhydrazine (MMH)
 Molecular weight: 46.07
 Melting point: -52.4°C
 Boiling point: 87°C
 Flashing point: 21°C
 Chemical Structure

$$\text{CH}_3\text{NHNH}_2$$

 CAS No : 60-34-4
 MITI No : (2)-2385
 Source of Substance: Tokyo Kasei Kogyo Co. Ltd
 Lot. No. : AX01
 Purity: 98 %
 Vehicle: H₂O

Mutagenicity
 in Bacterial Test : Positive

IARC Evaluation: not yet cited

Experimental Data

Con. μg/ plate	Number of Revertants/plate									
	Base-substitution						Frame-shift			
	TA100		TA1535		WP2uvrA		TA98		TA1537	
	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+
H ₂ O	(157)	(172)	(8)	(12)	(28)	(31)	(26)	(25)	(7)	(8)
	165	191	5	9	28	54	28	23	12	5
	126	164	9	17	25	39	23	30	7	10
9.77	(146)	(178)	(7)	(13)	(27)	(47)	(26)	(27)	(10)	(8)
	154	171	7	8	27	38	29	22	9	9
	140	166	7	10	31	42	30	25	14	13
19.5	(147)	(169)	(7)	(9)	(29)	(40)	(30)	(24)	(12)	(11)
	164	164	7	14	36	47	24	27	10*	10
	176	164	5	16	32	34	16	23	7*	8
39.1	(170)	(164)	(6)	(15)	(34)	(41)	(20)	(25)	(9*)	(9)
	153	163	12	15	32	35	24	27	6*	7
	150	171	8	16	43	45	17	22	5*	7
78.1	(152)	(167)	(10)	(16)	(38)	(40)	(21)	(25)	(6*)	(7)
	166	187	6*	15	55	42	6*	25	0*	5
	169	187	8*	18	45	51	8*	27	0*	12
156	(168)	(187)	(7*)	(17)	(50)	(47)	(7*)	(26)	(0*)	(9)
	198*	176	8*	13	57	53	0*	24	0*	7
	246*	175	3*	12	51	66	0*	29	0*	7
313	(222*)	(176)	(6*)	(13)	(54)	(60)	(0*)	(27)	(0*)	(7)
	0*	177	0*	21	42*	72	0*	23	0*	7
	0*	186	0*	23	51*	60	0*	24	0*	7
625	(0*)	(182)	(0*)	(22)	(47*)	(66)	(0*)	(24)	(0*)	(7)
	0*	178	0*	27	0*	44	0*	20	0*	8
	0*	121	0*	16	0*	49	0*	18	0*	6
1250	(0*)	(150)	(0*)	(22)	(0*)	(47)	(0*)	(19)	(0*)	(7)
	0*	53	0*	29	0*	28*	0*	13	0*	2
	0*	199	0*	21	0*	47*	0*	7	0*	1
2500	(0*)	(126)	(0*)	(25)	(0*)	(38*)	(0*)	(10)	(0*)	(2)
	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	29*	0*	0*	0*	0*
	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	20*	0*	0*	0*	0*
5000	(0*)	(0*)	(0*)	(0*)	(0*)	(25*)	(0*)	(0*)	(0*)	(0*)
Judgement	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
Specific Mutagenicity				5.20		56.0				
Positive	AF2	2AA	NaN ₃	2AA	AF2	2AA 20	AF2	2AA	9AA	2AA
Control	(680)	(834)	(182)	(202)	(225)	(796)	(357)	(419)	(343)	(202)

Experimental Data

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	Base-substitution						Frame-shift			
	TA100		TA1535		WP2uvrA		TA98		TA1537	
	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+
H ₂ O	(153)	(151)	(9)	(10)	(27)	(31)	(24)	(23)	(7)	(9)
							20		8	
1.22							28		10	
							(24)		(9)	
			8				18		6	
			6				23		6	
2.44			(7)				(21)		(6)	
	156		9				23		7	
	176		7				21		9	
4.88	(166)		(8)				(22)		(8)	
	162		10		32		24		8	
	172		10		25		21		9	
9.77	(167)		(10)		(29)		(23)		(9)	
	163		12		27		27		12	
	168		6		31		21		10	
19.5	(166)		(9)		(29)		(24)		(11)	
	178		10		28		24*		9*	
	162		7		38		25*		9*	
39.1	(170)		(9)		(33)		(25*)		(9*)	
	180		12		27		8*		14*	
	181		12		36		9*		8*	
78.1	(181)		(12)		(32)		(9*)		(11*)	
	242		17		55		0*		0*	
	239		22		38		0*		0*	
156	(241)		(20)		(47)		(0*)		(0*)	
	0*		0*		62					
	0*		0*		42					
313	(0*)		(0*)		(52)					

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Experimental Data										
Con. μg/ plate	Number of Revertants/plate									
	Base-substitution						Frame-shift			
	TA100		TA1535		WP2uvrA		TA98		TA1537	
	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+
	0*				37*					
	0*				38*					
625	(0*)				(38*)					
		180		31		58		24		5
		187		34		62		22		6
1250	(184)		(33)		(60)		(23)		(6)	
		128		55		34		15		5
		181		42		31		12		3
2500	(155)		(49)		(33)		(14)		(4)	
		0*		0*		5*		0*		0*
		0*		0*		13*		0*		0*
5000	(0*)		(0*)		(9*)		(0*)		(0*)	
Judgement	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specific Mutagenicity			70.5	18.4						
Positive	AF2	2AA	NaN ₃	2AA	AF2	2AA 20	AF2	2AA	9AA	2AA
Control	(703)	(786)	(308)	(273)	(275)	(864)	(404)	(371)	(399)	(181)

Experimental Data						
Con. μ g/ plate	Number of Revertants/plate					
	Base-substitution					
	TA100		TA1535		WP2uvrA	
	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+
<u>H₂O</u>	(181)	(182)	(9)	(10)	(26)	(31)
	197		7		29	
	190		7		30	
<u>20</u>	(194)		(7)		(30)	
	195		10		39	
	161		8		28	
<u>40</u>	(178)		(9)		(34)	
	164		5		36	
	188		12		30	
<u>60</u>	(176)		(9)		(33)	
	198		7		29	
	195		7		28	
<u>80</u>	(197)		(7)		(29)	
	187	195	9	8	34	28
	183	186	12	13	27	39
<u>100</u>	(185)	(191)	(11)	(11)	(31)	(34)
	239		20			
	194		17			
<u>150</u>	(217)		(19)			
	225	178	16	12	39	45
	249	155	29	12	37	61
<u>200</u>	(237)	(167)	(23)	(12)	(38)	(53)
	347*		0*			
	381*		0*			
<u>250</u>	(364*)		(0*)			
	279*		0*			
	210*		0*			
<u>300</u>	(245*)		(0*)			
	0*		0*			
	0*		0*			
<u>350</u>	(0*)		(0*)			

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Experimental Data						
Con. μ g/ plate	Number of Revertants/plate					
	Base-substitution					
	TA100		TA1535		WP2uvrA	
	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+	S9-	S9+
		191		14	43	51
		185		10	36	38
<u>400</u>		(188)		(12)	(40)	(45)
		192		13	62	54
		194		12	53	60
<u>600</u>		(193)		(13)	(58)	(57)
		268		20	60	67
		212		12	58	67
<u>800</u>		(240)		(16)	(59)	(67)
		238		57	0*	73
		272		23	0*	59
<u>1000</u>		(255)		(40)	(0*)	(66)
		207		111		80
		238		99		57
<u>1500</u>		(223)		(105)		(69)
		239		94		74
		247		58		65
<u>2000</u>		(243)		(76)		(70)
		185*		83		62
		192*		101		64
<u>2500</u>		(189*)		(92)		(63)
		0*		0*		0*
		0*		0*		0*
<u>5000</u>		(0*)		(0*)		(0*)
Judgement	+	-	+	+	+	+
Specific Mutagenicity	732		70.0	63.3	53.3	45.0
Positive Control	AF2	2AA	NaN ₃	2AA	AF2	2AA 20
	(441)	(762)	(1492)	(1069)	(482)	(505)